Outcomes assessment for people with long-term neurological conditions: a qualitative approach to developing and testing a checklist in integrated care

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Declared competing interests of authors: none

Published April 2014 DOI: 10.3310/hsdr02090

Plain English summary

People with long-term neurological conditions

Health Services and Delivery Research 2014; Vol. 2: No. 9

DOI: 10.3310/hsdr02090

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Purpose

We aimed to understand:

- how health and social care organisations work together
- what outcomes people with long-term neurological conditions (LTNCs) want to achieve
- how a list of these outcomes could be used by health and social care staff working together.

What we did

We interviewed:

- health and social care staff to find out how they work together
- people with LTNCs (clients) to find out what is important to them and what they want to achieve (outcomes)
- carers to understand how services work with them.

We developed the outcomes into a single checklist. Health and social care staff then used the checklist with clients as part of the routine assessment process.

We interviewed staff and clients to see how the checklist had worked for them.

Findings

There were different types of integrated care in different places.

There were 20 outcomes covering personal comfort, economic and social participation, and autonomy.

The outcomes checklist prompted staff to discuss some issues in more detail, such as personal decision-making, getting advocacy and support, and intimate personal relationships.

Some outcomes were difficult for clients and staff to discuss. These included finances, emotional well-being and, again, intimate personal relationships. How health and social care staff worked together appeared to influence this.

Conclusions

Integrated care can affect the way outcomes are interpreted, assessed and achieved. There is scope for developing a measure to assess outcomes of integrated care for long-term conditions that reflect service users' needs.

Health Services and Delivery Research

ISSN 2050-4349 (Print)

ISSN 2050-4357 (Online)

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The research reported in this issue of the journal was funded by the HS&DR programme or one of its proceeding programmes as project number 09/1816/1004. The contractual start date was in April 2010. The final report began editorial review in March 2013 and was accepted for publication in September 2013. The authors have been wholly responsible for all data collection, analysis and interpretation, and for writing up their work. The HS&DR editors and production house have tried to ensure the accuracy of the authors' report and would like to thank the reviewers for their constructive comments on the final report document. However, they do not accept liability for damages or losses arising from material published in this report.

This report presents independent research funded by the National Institute for Health Research (NIHR). The views and opinions expressed by authors in this publication are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect those of the NHS, the NIHR, NETSCC, the HS&DR programme or the Department of Health. If there are verbatim quotations included in this publication the views and opinions expressed by the interviewees are those of the interviewees and do not necessarily reflect those of the authors, those of the NHS, the NIHR, NETSCC, the HS&DR programme or the Department of Health.

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