

Supplementary Material 14: Economic Evaluation Tables

Table 1: Completeness of resource use data at baseline by study centre (number (%))

	Preston (n _a =22)	London (n _b =22)	Leeds (n _c =34)	Overall (n=78)
Secondary Health Care resource use				
Inpatient visits	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
A&E	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Admitted	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Outpatient visits	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Primary and community health care resource use				
GP				
Y/N variable:	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Number:	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Practice nurse				
Y/N variable:	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Number:	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
NHS walk-in				
Y/N variable:	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Number:	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Occupational Therapist				
Y/N variable:	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Number:	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Physiotherapist				
Y/N variable:	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Number:	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
SALT				
Y/N variable	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)

Number	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Medication	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Social care resource use				
Social worker				
Y/N variable:	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Number of visits:	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Community care assistant				
Y/N variable:	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Number:	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Meals on wheels				
Y/N variable:	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Number:	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Other	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Broader resource items				
Lost wages				
Participant:	21 (95%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	77 (99%)
Carer:	9 (90%)	5 (71%)	15 (100%)	29 (91%)
(Preston: 10, London: 7, Leeds: 15)				
Participant and carers out of pocket costs	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Disability Employment Advisor (DEA) (per visit)	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	33 (97%)	77 (99%)
Job Centre	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	33 (97%)	77 (99%)
Other services arranged by the DWP i.e. Access to work	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	33 (97%)	77 (99%)
Benefits advisor	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	33 (97%)	77 (99%)

WPAI				
Hours missed	21 (95%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	77 (99%)
Hours worked	21 (95%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	77 (99%)
Productivity	19 (86%)	21 (95%)	34 (100%)	74 (95%)
Solicitor	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	33 (97%)	77 (99%)

Table 2: Completeness of resource use data at 3 months follow up by study centre (number (%))

	Preston (n _a =20)	London (n _b =19)	Leeds (n _c =29)	Overall (n=68)
Secondary Health Care resource use				
Inpatient visits	19 (95%)	18 (95%)	28 (97%)	65 (96%)
A&E	19 (95%)	18 (95%)	28 (97%)	65 (96%)
Admitted	19 (95%)	18 (95%)	28 (97%)	65 (96%)
Outpatient visits	19 (95%)	18 (95%)	28 (97%)	65 (96%)
Primary and community health care resource use				
GP				
Y/N variable:	19 (95%)	18 (95%)	28 (97%)	65 (96%)
Number:	17 (85%)	16 (84%)	28 (97%)	61 (90%)
Practice nurse				
Y/N variable:	19 (95%)	18 (95%)	28 (97%)	65 (96%)
Number:	18 (90%)	17 (89%)	28 (97%)	63 (93%)
NHS walk-in				
Y/N variable:	19 (95%)	18 (95%)	28 (97%)	65 (96%)
Number:	19 (95%)	18 (95%)	28 (97%)	65 (96%)
Occupational Therapist				
Y/N variable:	19 (95%)	18 (95%)	28 (97%)	65 (96%)
Number:	18 (90%)	16 (84%)	28 (97%)	62 (91%)
Physiotherapist				

Y/N variable:	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>18 (95%)</i>	<i>28 (97%)</i>	<i>65 (96%)</i>
Number:	<i>18 (90%)</i>	<i>17 (89%)</i>	<i>28 (97%)</i>	<i>63 (93%)</i>
SALT				
Y/N:	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>18 (95%)</i>	<i>28 (97%)</i>	<i>65 (96%)</i>
Number:	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>17 (89%)</i>	<i>28 (97%)</i>	<i>64 (94%)</i>
Medication	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>18 (95%)</i>	<i>28 (97%)</i>	<i>65 (96%)</i>
Social care resource use				
Social worker				
Y/N variable:	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>18 (95%)</i>	<i>28 (97%)</i>	<i>65 (96%)</i>
Number variable:	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>18 (95%)</i>	<i>28 (97%)</i>	<i>65 (96%)</i>
Community care				
Y/N variable:	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>18 (95%)</i>	<i>27 (93%)</i>	<i>64 (94%)</i>
Number variable:	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>18 (95%)</i>	<i>27 (93%)</i>	<i>64 (94%)</i>
Meals on wheels				
Y/N variable:	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>18 (95%)</i>	<i>28 (97%)</i>	<i>65 (96%)</i>
Number variable:	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>18 (95%)</i>	<i>28 (97%)</i>	<i>65 (96%)</i>
Other	<i>18 (90%)</i>	<i>18 (95%)</i>	<i>27 (93%)</i>	<i>63 (93%)</i>
Broader resource items				
Lost wages				
Participant	<i>18 (90%)</i>	<i>17 (89%)</i>	<i>28 (97%)</i>	<i>63 (93%)</i>
Carer (Preston: 10, London: 5, Leeds: 11)	<i>10 (100%)</i>	<i>4 (80%)</i>	<i>11 (100%)</i>	<i>25 (96%)</i>
Participant and carers out of pocket costs	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>18 (95%)</i>	<i>28 (97%)</i>	<i>65 (96%)</i>
Disability Employment Advisor (DEA)	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>18 (95%)</i>	<i>27 (93%)</i>	<i>64 (94%)</i>
Job Centre	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>18 (95%)</i>	<i>27 (93%)</i>	<i>64 (94%)</i>
Other services arranged by the	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>18 (95%)</i>	<i>27 (93%)</i>	<i>64 (94%)</i>

DWP i.e. Access to work				
Benefits advisor	19 (95%)	18 (95%)	27 (93%)	64 (94%)
WPAI				
Hours missed	18 (90%)	17 (89%)	28 (97%)	63 (93%)
Hours worked	19 (95%)	17 (89%)	28 (97%)	64 (94%)
Productivity	19 (95%)	17 (89%)	28 (97%)	64 (94%)
Solicitor	19 (95%)	18 (95%)	27 (93%)	64 (94%)

Table 3: Completeness of resource use data at 6 months follow up by study centre (number (%))

	Preston (n _a =20)	London (n _b =18)	Leeds (n _c =27)	Overall (n=65)
Secondary Health Care resource use				
Inpatient visits	19 (95%)	16 (89%)	26 (96%)	61 (94%)
A&E	19 (95%)	16 (89%)	26 (96%)	61 (94%)
Admitted	19 (95%)	16 (89%)	26 (96%)	61 (94%)
Outpatient visits	19 (95%)	16 (89%)	26 (96%)	61 (94%)
Primary and community health care resource use				
GP				
Y/N variable:	19 (95%)	16 (89%)	26 (96%)	61 (94%)
Number variable:	18 (90%)	14 (78%)	26 (96%)	58 (89%)
Practice nurse				
Y/N variable:	19 (95%)	16 (89%)	26 (96%)	61 (94%)
Number variable:	18 (90%)	16 (89%)	26 (96%)	60 (89%)
NHS walk-in				
Y/N variable:	19 (95%)	16 (89%)	26 (96%)	61 (94%)
Number variable:	19 (95%)	16 (89%)	26 (96%)	61 (94%)
Occupational Therapist				
Y/N variable:	19 (95%)	16 (89%)	26 (96%)	61 (94%)
Number variable:	18 (90%)	13 (72%)	26 (96%)	57 (88%)

Physiotherapist				
Y/N variable:	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>61 (94%)</i>
Number variable:	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>61 (94%)</i>
SALT				
Y/N variable:	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>61 (94%)</i>
Number variable:	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>61 (94%)</i>
Medication	<i>18 (90%)</i>	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>60 (92%)</i>
Social care resource use				
Social worker				
Y/N variable:	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>61 (94%)</i>
Number variable:	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>61 (94%)</i>
Community care				
Y/N variable:	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>61 (94%)</i>
Number variable:	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>61 (94%)</i>
Meals on wheels				
Y/N variable:	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>61 (94%)</i>
Number variable:	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>61 (94%)</i>
Other	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>61 (94%)</i>
Broader resource items				
Lost wages				
Participant	<i>17 (85%)</i>	<i>14 (78%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>57 (88%)</i>
Carer	<i>9 (100%)</i>	<i>3 (75%)</i>	<i>10 (100%)</i>	<i>22 (96%)</i>
(Preston: 9, London: 4, Leeds: 10)				
Participant and carers out of pocket costs	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>61 (94%)</i>
Disability Employment Advisor (DEA) (per visit)	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>61 (94%)</i>
Job Centre	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>61 (94%)</i>

Other services arranged by the DWP i.e. Access to work	19 (95%)	16 (89%)	26 (96%)	61 (94%)
Benefits advisor	19 (95%)	16 (89%)	26 (96%)	61 (94%)
WPAI				
Hours missed	18 (90%)	15 (83%)	26 (96%)	59 (91%)
Hours worked	18 (90%)	15 (83%)	26 (96%)	59 (91%)
Productivity	17 (85%)	14 (78%)	25 (93%)	56 (86%)
Solicitor	19 (95%)	16 (89%)	26 (96%)	61 (94%)

Table 4: Completeness of resource use data at 12 months follow up by study centre (number (%))

	Preston (n _a =18)	London (n _b =13)	Leeds (n _c =21)	Overall (n=52)
Secondary Health Care resource use				
Inpatient visits	17 (94%)	13 (100%)	21 (100%)	51 (98%)
A&E	17 (94%)	13 (100%)	21 (100%)	51 (98%)
Admitted	17 (94%)	13 (100%)	21 (100%)	51 (98%)
Outpatient visits	17 (94%)	13 (100%)	21 (100%)	51 (98%)
Primary and community health care resource use				
GP				
Y/N variable:	17 (94%)	13 (100%)	21 (100%)	51 (98%)
Number:	17 (94%)	11 (85%)	21 (100%)	49 (94%)
Practice nurse				
Y/N variable:	17 (94%)	13 (100%)	21 (100%)	51 (98%)
Number:	17 (94%)	13 (100%)	21 (100%)	51 (98%)
NHS walk-in				
Y/N variable:	17 (94%)	13 (100%)	21 (100%)	51 (98%)
Number:	17 (94%)	13 (100%)	21 (100%)	51 (98%)
Occupational Therapist				

Y/N variable:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>51 (98%)</i>
Number:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>49 (96%)</i>
Physiotherapist				
Y/N variable:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>51 (98%)</i>
Number:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>51 (98%)</i>
SALT				
Y/N variable:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>51 (98%)</i>
Number:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>51 (98%)</i>
Medication	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>51 (98%)</i>
Social care resource use				
Social worker				
Y/N variable:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>51 (98%)</i>
Number:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>51 (98%)</i>
Community care				
Y/N variable:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>51 (98%)</i>
Number:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>51 (98%)</i>
Meals on wheels				
Y/N variable:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>51 (98%)</i>
Number:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>51 (98%)</i>
Other	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>51 (98%)</i>
Broader resource items				
Lost Wages				
Participant	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>10 (77%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>48 (92%)</i>
Carer				
(Preston: 9, London: 4, Leeds: 9)	<i>9 (100%)</i>	<i>4 (100%)</i>	<i>9 (100%)</i>	<i>22 (100%)</i>
Participant and carers out of pocket costs	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>51 (98%)</i>
Disability Employment	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>51 (98%)</i>

Advisor (DEA) (per visit)				
Job Centre	17 (94%)	13 (100%)	21 (100%)	51 (98%)
Other services arranged by the DWP i.e. Access to work	17 (94%)	13 (100%)	21 (100%)	51 (98%)
Benefits advisor	17 (94%)	13 (100%)	21 (100%)	51 (98%)
WPAI				
Hours missed	17 (94%)	12 (92%)	21 (100%)	50 (96%)
Hours worked	17 (94%)	12 (92%)	21 (100%)	50 (96%)
Productivity	17 (94%)	12 (92%)	21 (100%)	50 (96%)
Solicitor	17 (94%)	13 (100%)	21 (100%)	51 (98%)

Table 5: Completeness of resource use data over the 12 month study period by study centre (number (%))

	Preston (n _a =18)	London (n _b =13)	Leeds (n _c =21)	Overall (n=52)
Secondary Health Care resource use				
Inpatient visits (Various)	17 (94%)	11 (85%)	21 (100%)	49 (94%)
A&E	17 (94%)	11 (85%)	21 (100%)	49 (94%)
Admitted	17 (94%)	11(85%)	21 (100%)	49 (94%)
Outpatient visits (Various)	16 (89%)	11 (85%)	19 (90%)	46 (88%)
Primary and community health care resource use				
GP				
Y/N variable:	17 (94%)	11 (85%)	21 (100%)	49 (94%)
Number:	15 (83%)	9 (69%)	21 (100%)	45 (87%)
Practice nurse				
Y/N variable:	17 (94%)	11 (85%)	21 (100%)	49 (94%)
Number:	16 (89%)	11 (85%)	21 (100%)	49 (94%)
NHS walk-in				
Y/N variable:	17 (94%)	11 (85%)	21 (100%)	49 (94%)
Number:	17 (94%)	11 (85%)	21 (100%)	49 (94%)

OT (other)				
Y/N variable:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>49 (94%)</i>
Number:	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>7 (54%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>44 (85%)</i>
Physiotherapist				
Y/N variable:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>49 (94%)</i>
Number:	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>48 (92%)</i>
SALT				
Y/N variable:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>49 (94%)</i>
Number:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>49 (94%)</i>
Medication (Various)				
Y/N variable:	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>48 (92%)</i>
Number:	<i>15 (83%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>20 (95%)</i>	<i>46 (88%)</i>
Social care resource use				
Social worker				
Y/N variable:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>49 (94%)</i>
Number:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>49 (94%)</i>
Community care				
Y/N variable:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>20 (95%)</i>	<i>48 (92%)</i>
Number:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>20 (95%)</i>	<i>48 (92%)</i>
Meals on wheels				
Y/N variable:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>49 (94%)</i>
Number:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>49 (94%)</i>
Other (Various)				
Y/N variable:	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>20 (95%)</i>	<i>47 (90%)</i>
Number:	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>20 (95%)</i>	<i>47 (90%)</i>
Broader resource items				
Lost Wages				
Participant	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>49 (94%)</i>
Carer	<i>9 (100%)</i>	<i>3 (100%)</i>	<i>9 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>
(Preston: 9, London: 3, Leeds: 9)	<i>9 (50%)</i>	<i>3 (23%)</i>	<i>9 (43%)</i>	<i>21 (40%)</i>

Employer resource use				
Equipment items	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>49 (94%)</i>
Participant and carers out of pocket costs	<i>18 (100%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>52 (100%)</i>
Y/N variable:	<i>18 (100%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>52 (100%)</i>
Number:				
Disability Employment Advisor (DEA)	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>20 (95%)</i>	<i>48 (92%)</i>
Y/N variable:	<i>17 (100%)</i>	<i>10 (77%)</i>	<i>20 (95%)</i>	<i>47 (90%)</i>
Number:				
Job Centre				
Y/N variable:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>20 (95%)</i>	<i>48 (92%)</i>
Number:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>20 (95%)</i>	<i>48 (92%)</i>
Other services arranged by the DWP i.e. Access to work				
Y/N variable:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>20 (95%)</i>	<i>48 (92%)</i>
Number:	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>10 (77%)</i>	<i>20 (95%)</i>	<i>46 (88%)</i>
Benefits advisor				
Y/N variable:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>20 (95%)</i>	<i>48 (92%)</i>
Number:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>10 (77%)</i>	<i>20 (95%)</i>	<i>47 (90%)</i>
WPAI				
Hours missed	<i>15 (83%)</i>	<i>9 (69%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>45 (87%)</i>
Hours worked	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>9 (69%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>46 (88%)</i>
Productivity	<i>15 (83%)</i>	<i>8 (62%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>44 (85%)</i>
Solicitor				
Y/N variable:	<i>17 (94%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>20 (95%)</i>	<i>48 (92%)</i>
Number:	<i>15 (83%)</i>	<i>9 (69%)</i>	<i>20 (95%)</i>	<i>44 (85%)</i>

Table 6: Completeness of resource use data at Baseline by intervention group (number (%))

	VR Intervention (n=39)	Usual Care (n=39)	Overall (n=78)
Secondary Health Care resource use			
Inpatient visits	39 (100%)	39 (100%)	78 (100%)
A&E Admitted	39 (100%)	39 (100%)	78 (100%)
Outpatient visits	39 (100%)	39 (100%)	78 (100%)
Primary and community health care resource use			
GP	39 (100%)	39 (100%)	78 (100%)
Practice nurse	39 (100%)	39 (100%)	78 (100%)
NHS walk-in centre	39 (100%)	39 (100%)	78 (100%)
Occupational Therapist	39 (100%)	39 (100%)	78 (100%)
Physiotherapist	39 (100%)	39 (100%)	78 (100%)
SALT (Y/N variable)	39 (100%)	39 (100%)	78 (100%)
(No. of visits)	39 (100%)	39 (100%)	78 (100%)
Medication	39 (100%)	39 (100%)	78 (100%)
Social care resource use			
Social worker (Y/N variable)	39 (100%)	39 (100%)	78 (100%)
(No. of visits)	39 (100%)	39 (100%)	78 (100%)
Community care assistant	39 (100%)	39 (100%)	78 (100%)
Meals on wheels	39 (100%)	39 (100%)	78 (100%)
Other	39 (100%)	39 (100%)	78 (100%)
Broader resource items			
Lost Wages Participant	39 (100%)	38 (97%)	77 (99%)
Carer	13 (87%)	16 (94%)	29 (91%)

(VR: 15, UC: 17)			
Participant and carers out of pocket costs	38 (97%)	39 (100%)	77 (99%)
Disability Employment Advisor (DEA) (per visit)	38 (97%)	39 (100%)	77 (99%)
Job Centre	38 (97%)	39 (100%)	77 (99%)
Other services arranged by the DWP i.e. Access to work	38 (97%)	39 (100%)	77 (99%)
Benefits advisor	38 (97%)	39 (100%)	77 (99%)
WPAI			
Hours missed	39 (100%)	38 (97%)	77 (99%)
Hours worked	39 (100%)	38 (97%)	77 (99%)
Productivity	38 (97%)	36 (92%)	74 (95%)
Solicitor	38 (97%)	39 (100%)	77 (99%)

Table 7: Completeness of resource use data at 3 months follow up by intervention group (number (%))

	VR Intervention (n=35)	Usual Care (n=33)	Overall (n=68)
Secondary Health Care resource use			
Inpatient visits	34 (94%)	31 (94%)	65 (96%)
A&E Admitted	34 (94%)	31 (94%)	65 (96%)
Outpatient visits	34 (94%)	31 (94%)	65 (96%)
Primary and community health care resource use			
GP			
Y/N variable:	34 (94%)	31 (94%)	65 (96%)
Number:	31 (89%)	30 (91%)	61 (90%)
Practice nurse			

Y/N variable:	34 (94%)	31 (94%)	65 (96%)
Number:	33 (94%)	30 (91%)	63 (93%)
NHS walk-in			
Y/N variable:	34 (94%)	31 (94%)	65 (96%)
Number:	34 (94%)	31 (94%)	65 (96%)
Occupational Therapist	34 (94%)	31 (94%)	65 (96%)
Y/N variable	32 (91%)	30 (91%)	62 (91%)
Number			
Physiotherapist			
Y/N variable:	34 (94%)	31 (94%)	65 (96%)
Number:	33 (94%)	30 (91%)	63 (93%)
SALT			
Y/N variable:	34 (97%)	31 (94%)	65 (96%)
Number:	34 (97%)	30 (91%)	64 (94%)
Medication	34 (97%)	31 (94%)	65 (96%)
Social care resource use			
Social worker			
Y/N variable:	34 (97%)	31 (94%)	65 (96%)
Number:	34 (97%)	31 (94%)	65 (96%)
Community care			
Y/N variable:	34 (97%)	30 (91%)	64 (94%)
Number:	34 (97%)	30 (91%)	64 (94%)
Meals on wheels			
Y/N variable:	34 (97%)	31 (94%)	65 (96%)
Number:	34 (97%)	31 (94%)	65 (96%)
Other	34 (97%)	29 (88%)	63 (93%)
Broader resource items			
Lost wages			
Participant	33 (94%)	30 (91%)	63 (93%)
Carer	10 (91%)	15 (100%)	25 (96%)
(VR: 11, UC: 15)			
Participant and carers out of	34 (97%)	31 (94%)	65 (96%)

pocket costs			
Disability Employment Advisor (DEA)	34 (97%)	30 (91%)	64 (94%)
Job Centre	33 (94%)	31 (94%)	64 (94%)
Other services arranged by the DWP i.e. Access to work	34 (97%)	30 (91%)	64 (94%)
Benefits advisor	34 (97%)	30 (91%)	64 (94%)
WPAI			
Hours missed	33 (94%)	30 (91%)	66 (97%)
Hours worked	33 (94%)	31 (94%)	64 (94%)
Productivity	33 (94%)	31 (94%)	64 (94%)
Solicitor	34 (97%)	30 (91%)	64 (94%)

Table 8: Completeness of resource use data at 6 months follow up by intervention group (number (%))

	VR Intervention (n=34)	Usual Care (n=31)	Overall (n=65)
Secondary Health Care resource use			
Inpatient visits	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
A&E Admitted	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
Outpatient visits	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
Primary and community health care resource use			
GP			
Y/N variable:	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
Number:	28 (82%)	30 (97%)	58 (89%)
Practice nurse			
Y/N variable:	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
Number:	30 (82%)	30 (97%)	60 (92%)
NHS walk-in			
Y/N variable:	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
Number:	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)

Occupational Therapist			
Y/N variable:	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
Number:	27 (79%)	30 (97%)	57 (88%)
Physiotherapist			
Y/N variable:	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
Number:	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
SALT			
Y/N variable:	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
Number:	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
Medication	30 (88%)	30 (97%)	60 (92%)
Social care resource use			
Social worker			
Y/N variable:	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
Number:	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
Community care			
Y/N variable:	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
Number:	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
Meals on wheels			
Y/N variable:	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
Number:	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
Other	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
Broader resource items			
Lost Wages			
Participant	30 (88%)	27 (87%)	57 (88%)
Carer (VR: 11, UC: 12)	10 (91%)	12 (100%)	22 (96%)
Participant and carers out of pocket costs	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
Disability Employment Advisor (DEA) (per visit)	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
Job Centre	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
Other services arranged by the DWP i.e. Access to work	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)

Benefits advisor	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)
WPAI			
Hours missed	30 (88%)	29 (94%)	59 (91%)
Hours worked	30 (88%)	29 (94%)	59 (91%)
Productivity	29 (85%)	27 (87%)	56 (86%)
Solicitor	30 (88%)	31 (100%)	61 (94%)

Table 9: Completeness of resource use data at 12 month study period by intervention group (number (%))

	VR Intervention (n=29)	Usual Care (n=23)	Overall (n=52)
Secondary Health Care resource use			
Inpatient visits	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
A&E Admitted	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
Outpatient visits	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
Primary and community health care resource use			
GP			
Y/N variable:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
Number:	26 (90%)	23 (100%)	49 (94%)
Practice nurse			
Y/N variable:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
Number:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
NHS walk-in			
Y/N variable:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
Number:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
Occupational Therapist			
Y/N variable:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
Number:	26 (90%)	23 (100%)	49 (94%)
Physiotherapist			
Y/N variable:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
Number:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
SALT			
Y/N variable:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
Number:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)

Medication			
Y/N variable:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
Number:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
Social care resource use			
Social worker			
Y/N variable:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
Number:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
Community care			
Y/N variable:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
Number:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
Meals on wheels			
Y/N variable:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
Number:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
Other	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
Broader resource items			
Lost Wages			
Participant	25 (86%)	23 (100%)	48 (92%)
Carer (VR: 10, UC: 12)	10 (100%)	12 (100%)	22 (100%)
Participant and carers out of pocket costs			
Y/N variable:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
Number:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (98%)
Disability Employment Advisor			
Y/N variable:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (92%)
Number:	27 (93%)	23 (100%)	50 (96%)
Job Centre			
Y/N variable:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (92%)
Number:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (92%)
Other services arranged by the DWP i.e. Access to work			
Y/N variable:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (92%)
Number:	27 (93%)	23 (100%)	50 (96%)
Benefits advisor			

Y/N variable:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (92%)
Number:	27 (93%)	23 (100%)	50 (96%)
WPAI			
Hours missed	27 (93%)	23 (100%)	50 (96%)
Hours worked	27 (93%)	23 (100%)	50 (96%)
Productivity	27 (93%)	23 (100%)	50 (96%)
Solicitor			
Y/N variable:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (92%)
Number:	28 (97%)	23 (100%)	51 (92%)

Table 10: Completeness of resource use data over the 12 month study period by intervention group (number (%))

	VR Intervention (n=29)	Usual Care (n=23)	Overall (n=52)
Secondary Health Care resource use			
Inpatient visits	26 (90%)	23 (100%)	49 (94%)
A&E Admitted	26 (90%)	23 (100%)	49 (94%)
Outpatient visits	24 (83%)	22 (96%)	46 (88%)
Primary and community health care resource use			
GP			
Y/N variable:	26 (90%)	23 (100%)	49 (94%)
Number:	23 (79%)	22 (96%)	45 (87%)
Practice nurse			
Y/N variable:	26 (90%)	23 (100%)	49 (94%)
Number:	26 (90%)	22 (96%)	48 (92%)
NHS walk-in			
Y/N variable:	26 (90%)	23 (100%)	49 (94%)
Number:	26 (90%)	23 (100%)	49 (94%)
Occupational Therapist			
Y/N variable:	26 (90%)	23 (100%)	49 (94%)
Number:	22 (76%)	22 (96%)	44 (85%)
Physiotherapist			
Y/N variable:	26 (90%)	23 (100%)	49 (94%)

Number:	25 (86%)	23 (100%)	48 (92%)
SALT			
Y/N variable:	26 (90%)	23 (100%)	49 (94%)
Number:	26 (90%)	23 (100%)	49 (94%)
Medication			
Y/N variable:	26 (90%)	22 (96%)	48 (92%)
Number:	25 (86%)	21 (91%)	46 (88%)
Social care resource use			
Social worker			
Y/N variable:	26 (90%)	23 (100%)	49 (94%)
Number:	26 (90%)	23 (100%)	49 (94%)
Community care			
Y/N variable:	25 (86%)	23 (100%)	48 (92%)
Number:	25 (86%)	23 (100%)	48 (92%)
Meals on wheels			
Y/N variable:	26 (90%)	23 (100%)	49 (94%)
Number:	26 (90%)	23 (100%)	49 (94%)
Other			
	25 (86%)	22 (96%)	47 (90%)
Broader resource items			
Lost Wages			
Participant	26 (90%)	23 (100%)	49 (94%)
Carer (VR: 10, UC: 12)	10 (100%)	11 (92%)	21 (95%)
Participant and carers out of pocket costs			
Y/N variable:	26 (90%)	23 (100%)	49 (94%)
Number:	23 (79%)	21 (91%)	44 (85%)
Disability Employment Advisor			
Y/N variable:	25 (86%)	23 (100%)	48 (92%)
Number:	24 (83%)	23 (100%)	47 (90%)
Job Centre			
Y/N variable:	25 (86%)	23 (100%)	48 (92%)
Number:	25 (86%)	23 (100%)	48 (92%)
Other services arranged by the DWP			

i.e. Access to work			
Y/N variable:	25 (86%)	23 (100%)	48 (92%)
Number:	24 (83%)	22 (96%)	46 (88%)
Benefits advisor			
Y/N variable:	25 (86%)	23 (100%)	48 (92%)
Number:	24 (83%)	23 (100%)	47 (90%)
WPAI			
Hours missed	25 (86%)	20 (87%)	45 (87%)
Hours worked	25 (86%)	21 (91%)	46 (88%)
Productivity	24 (83%)	20 (87%)	44 (85%)
Solicitor			
Y/N variable:	25 (86%)	23 (100%)	48 (92%)
Number:	24 (83%)	20 (87%)	44 (85%)

Table 11: Completeness of utility data at baseline by centre (number (%))

	Preston (n _a =22)	London (n _b =22)	Leeds (n _c =34)	Overall (n=78)
EQ-5D Dimension				
Mobility	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Self-Care	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Usual Activities	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Pain/Discomfort	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Anxiety/Depression	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Overall				
EQ5D Score	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)
Health Score (VAS)	22 (100%)	22 (100%)	34 (100%)	78 (100%)

Table 12: Completeness of utility data at 3 months follow up by centre (number (%))

	Preston (n _a =20)	London (n _b =19)	Leeds (n _c =29)	Overall (n=68)

EQ-5D Dimension				
Mobility	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>18 (95%)</i>	<i>28 (97%)</i>	<i>65 (96%)</i>
Self-Care	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>18 (95%)</i>	<i>28 (97%)</i>	<i>65 (96%)</i>
Usual Activities	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>18 (95%)</i>	<i>28 (97%)</i>	<i>65 (96%)</i>
Pain/Discomfort	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>18 (95%)</i>	<i>28 (97%)</i>	<i>65 (96%)</i>
Anxiety/Depression	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>18 (95%)</i>	<i>28 (97%)</i>	<i>65 (96%)</i>
Overall				
EQ5D Score	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>18 (95%)</i>	<i>28 (97%)</i>	<i>65 (96%)</i>
Health Score (VAS)	<i>19 (95%)</i>	<i>17 (89%)</i>	<i>27 (93%)</i>	<i>63 (93%)</i>

Table 13: Completeness of utility data at 6 months follow up by centre (number (%))

	Preston (n _a =20)	London (n _b =18)	Leeds (n _c =27)	Overall (n=65)
EQ-5D Dimension				
Mobility	<i>20 (100%)</i>	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>62 (95%)</i>
Self-Care	<i>20 (100%)</i>	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>62 (95%)</i>
Usual Activities	<i>20 (100%)</i>	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>62 (95%)</i>
Pain/Discomfort	<i>20 (100%)</i>	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>62 (95%)</i>
Anxiety/Depression	<i>20 (100%)</i>	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>62 (95%)</i>
Overall				
EQ5D Score	<i>20 (100%)</i>	<i>16 (89%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>62 (95%)</i>
Health Score (VAS)	<i>20 (100%)</i>	<i>15 (83%)</i>	<i>26 (96%)</i>	<i>61 (94%)</i>

Table 14: Completeness of utility data at 12 months follow up by centre (number (%))

	Preston (n _a =18)	London (n _b =13)	Leeds (n _c =21)	Overall (n=52)
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EQ-5D Dimension				
Mobility	<i>18 (100%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>51 (98%)</i>
Self-Care	<i>18 (100%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>51 (98%)</i>
Usual Activities	<i>18 (100%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>51 (98%)</i>
Pain/Discomfort	<i>18 (100%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>51 (98%)</i>
Anxiety/Depression	<i>18 (100%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>20 (95%)</i>	<i>51 (98%)</i>
Overall				
EQ5D Score	<i>18 (100%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>20 (95%)</i>	<i>51 (98%)</i>
Health Score (VAS)	<i>18 (100%)</i>	<i>13 (100%)</i>	<i>17 (81%)</i>	<i>48 (92%)</i>

Table 15: Completeness of utility data over the 12 month study period by centre (number (%))

	Preston (n _a =18)	London (n _b =13)	Leeds (n _c =21)	Overall (n=52)
EQ-5D Dimension				
Mobility	<i>18 (100%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>50 (96%)</i>
Self-Care	<i>18 (100%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>50 (96%)</i>
Usual Activities	<i>18 (100%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>50 (96%)</i>
Pain/Discomfort	<i>18 (100%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>50 (96%)</i>
Anxiety/Depression	<i>18 (100%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>20 (95%)</i>	<i>49 (94%)</i>
Overall				
EQ5D Score	<i>18 (100%)</i>	<i>11 (85%)</i>	<i>20 (95%)</i>	<i>49 (94%)</i>
Health Score (VAS)	<i>18 (100%)</i>	<i>10 (77%)</i>	<i>21 (100%)</i>	<i>49 (94%)</i>

Table 16: Completeness of utility data at baseline (number (%))

	VR Intervention (n=39)	Usual Care (n=39)	Overall (n=78)

EQ-5D Dimension			
Mobility	<i>39 (100%)</i>	<i>39 (100%)</i>	<i>39 (100%)</i>
Self-Care	<i>39 (100%)</i>	<i>39 (100%)</i>	<i>39 (100%)</i>
Usual Activities	<i>39 (100%)</i>	<i>39 (100%)</i>	<i>39 (100%)</i>
Pain/Discomfort	<i>39 (100%)</i>	<i>39 (100%)</i>	<i>39 (100%)</i>
Anxiety/Depression	<i>39 (100%)</i>	<i>39 (100%)</i>	<i>39 (100%)</i>
Overall			
EQ5D Score	<i>39 (100%)</i>	<i>39 (100%)</i>	<i>39 (100%)</i>
Health Score (VAS)	<i>39 (100%)</i>	<i>39 (100%)</i>	<i>39 (100%)</i>

Table 17: Completeness of utility data at 3 months follow up by intervention group (number (%))

	VR Intervention (n=35)	Usual Care (n=33)	Overall (n=68)
EQ-5D Dimension			
Mobility	<i>34 (97%)</i>	<i>31 (94%)</i>	<i>65 (96%)</i>
Self-Care	<i>34 (97%)</i>	<i>31 (94%)</i>	<i>65 (96%)</i>
Usual Activities	<i>34 (97%)</i>	<i>31 (94%)</i>	<i>65 (96%)</i>
Pain/Discomfort	<i>34 (97%)</i>	<i>31 (94%)</i>	<i>65 (96%)</i>
Anxiety/Depression	<i>34 (97%)</i>	<i>31 (94%)</i>	<i>65 (96%)</i>
Overall			
EQ5D Score	<i>34 (97%)</i>	<i>31 (94%)</i>	<i>65 (96%)</i>
Health Score (VAS)	<i>32 (91%)</i>	<i>31 (94%)</i>	<i>63 (93%)</i>

Table 18: Completeness of utility data at 6 months follow up by intervention group (number (%))

	VR Intervention (n=34)	Usual Care (n=31)	Overall (n=65)
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EQ-5D Dimension			
Mobility	31 (91%)	31 (100%)	62 (95%)
Self-Care	31 (91%)	31 (100%)	62 (95%)
Usual Activities	31 (91%)	31 (100%)	62 (95%)
Pain/Discomfort	31 (91%)	31 (100%)	62 (95%)
Anxiety/Depression	31 (91%)	31 (100%)	62 (95%)
Overall			
EQ5D Score	31 (91%)	31 (100%)	62 (95%)
Health Score (VAS)	31 (91%)	30 (97%)	61 (94%)

Table 19: Completion and Response rates of utility data over the 12 month study period by intervention group (number (%))

	Completion Rates			Response Rates		
	VR Intervention (n=29)	Usual Care (n=23)	Overall (n=52)	VR Intervention (n=39)	Usual Care (n=39)	Overall (n=78)
EQ-5D Dimension						
Mobility	27 (93%)	23 (100%)	50 (96%)	27 (69%)	23 (59%)	50 (64%)
Self-Care	27 (93%)	23 (100%)	50 (96%)	27 (69%)	23 (59%)	50 (64%)
Usual Activities	27 (93%)	23 (100%)	50 (96%)	27 (69%)	23 (59%)	50 (64%)
Pain/Discomfort	27 (93%)	23 (100%)	50 (96%)	27 (69%)	23 (59%)	50 (64%)
Anxiety/Depression	27 (93%)	22 (96%)	49 (94%)	27 (69%)	22 (56%)	49 (63%)
Overall						
EQ5D Score	27 (93%)	22 (96%)	49 (94%)	27 (69%)	22 (56%)	49 (63%)
Health Score (VAS)	27 (93%)	22 (96%)	49 (94%)	27 (69%)	22 (56%)	49 (63%)

Table 20: Completeness of utility data over the 12 month study period by intervention group (number (%))

	VR Intervention (n=29)	Usual Care (n=23)	Overall (n=52)
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EQ-5D Dimension			
Mobility	27 (93%)	23 (100%)	50 (96%)
Self-Care	27 (93%)	23 (100%)	50 (96%)
Usual Activities	27 (93%)	23 (100%)	50 (96%)
Pain/Discomfort	27 (93%)	23 (100%)	50 (96%)
Anxiety/Depression	27 (93%)	22 (96%)	49 (94%)
Overall			
EQ5D Score	27 (93%)	22 (96%)	49 (94%)
Health Score (VAS)	27 (93%)	22 (96%)	49 (94%)

Table 21: Percentage of total cost accounted for by each individual resource item

	Percentage of total health and social care costs	
	VR Group (n=19)	Usual Care Group (n=18)
Secondary health care costs		
Inpatient visits	40.46%	47.54%
A&E	1.48%	1.55%
Admitted	1.17%	2.14%
Outpatient visits	31.09%	34.45%
Primary and community health care costs		
GP	13.62%	3.54%
Practice nurse	1.06%	0.14%
NHS walk-in centre	0.00%	3.64%
Occupational Therapist	7.87%	2.85%
Physiotherapist	0.13%	0.04%
SALT	0.24%	0.10%
Medication	2.73%	0.57%
Total health costs	99.85%	96.57%
Social care costs		

Social worker	0.00%	0.00%
Community care assistant	0.15%	0.32%
Meals on wheels	0.00%	0.00%
Other	0.00%	3.11%
Total social care costs	0.15%	3.43%

Table 22: Mean utility according to method of data collection

	VR Intervention		Usual Care	
	Postal	Face to face questionnaire	Postal	Face to face questionnaire
3 month (VR: 29, UC: 23)	0.7362 [17]	0.5637[12]	0.7575 [14]	0.5116 [9]
6 month (VR: 27, UC: 23)	0.8001 [15]	0.5951 [12]	0.8237 [14]	0.6953 [9]
12 month (VR: 29, UC:22)	0.8369 [17]	0.6213 [12]	0.8341 [10]	0.8305 [8]
Overall QALY (VR: 19, UC: 18)	0.7650 [9]	0.5488 [10]	0.7954 [10]	0.6465 [8]

Note: [] sample size

Table 23: Mean (95% CI) productivity costs by method (Over all time periods)

	VR group (n=19)	Usual care group (n=18)	Mean difference (95% Confidence intervals)
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	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Std Dev</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Std Dev</i>	<i>Mean (95% CI)</i>
Estimated using reported earnings					
Participants lost productivity - bespoke	5746.25	11755.40	7379.94	11402.19	-1633.70 (-9369.58, 6102.19)
Participants lost productivity – WPAI (presenteeism)	532.99	1224.17	853.57	1182.31	-320.58 (-1124.55, 483.39)
Participants lost productivity – WPAI (working and not working)	11165.05	12167.92	8516.30	12419.58	2648.75 (-5558.30, 10855.80)
Carers lost productivity - bespoke (VR:10, Usual care:11)	2824.35	7667.55	2106.87	4290.13	717.48 (-4885.37, 6320.32)
Estimated using Average Earnings* (using Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings)					
<i>*£15.27 average hourly wage, for both men and women, Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings, ONS 2015</i>					
Participants lost productivity - bespoke	11076.72	18588.59	7229.38	12356.18	3847.35 (-6749.76, 14444.44)
Participants lost productivity – WPAI (presenteeism)	815.20	1989.74	1324.34	2010.47	-509.13 (-1844.50, 826.24)
Participants lost productivity – WPAI (working and not working)	16447.90	16725.35	8583.65	13987.56	7864.25 (-2456.50, 18185)
Carers lost productivity - bespoke (VR:10, Usual care:11)	2740.09	6814.14	2704.18	5381.22	35.91 (-5544.47, 5616.30)