Date:	6/14/2022
Your Name:	Francesca Pesola
Manuscript Title:	Effects of reduced-risk nicotine delivery products on smoking prevalence and on cigarette sales: an observational study
Manuscript Number (if known):	Click or tap here to enter text.

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	Time frame: Since the initial planning None	Click the tab key to add additional rows.
		Time frame: past 36 mont	hs
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	[⊠] None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	[⊠] None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	□ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	[⊠] None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)	
11	Stock or stock options	[⊠] None		
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	[⊠] None		
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None		
Plea	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:			

Date	e:	6/13/2022			
Your Name:			Anna Phillips-Waller		
Manuscript Title:			Effects of reduced-risk nicotine delivery products on smoking prevalence and on cigarette sales: an observational study		
Mar	nuscript Number (if k	(nown):	Click or tap here to enter text.		
In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.					
epic		nsion, yo	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	example, if your manuscript pertains to the acturers of antihypertensive medication, even if	
	em #1 below, report ne for disclosure is th			ithout time limit. For all other items, the time	
			ll entities with whom you have this ship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)	
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			Time frame: Since the initial planning	of the work	
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1	present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing,		one	Payments to institution	
1	present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for		one	Payments to institution Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
2	present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item. Grants or contracts from	NIHR-F	PHR (grant funding) Time frame: past 36 monthone	Payments to institution Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
	present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	NIHR-F	PHR (grant funding) Time frame: past 36 month	Payments to institution Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
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2	present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item. Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	NIHR- F	Time frame: past 36 month one Research UK	Payments to institution Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
	present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item. Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item	NIHR- F	PHR (grant funding) Time frame: past 36 monthone	Payments to institution Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
2	present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item. Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	NIHR- F	Time frame: past 36 month one Research UK	Payments to institution Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
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		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	[⊠] None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	□ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	[⊠] None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)	
11	Stock or stock options	[⊠] None		
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	[⊠] None		
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None		
Plea	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:			

Date	Date: 7/4/2022				
Your Name:			Dr Emma Beard		
Manuscript Title:			Effects of reduced-risk nicotine delivery products on smoking prevalence and on cigarette sales: an observational study		
Mar	nuscript Number (if k	(nown):	Click or tap here to enter text.		
cont affe indi	In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so. The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if			ot-for-profit third parties whose interests may be not to transparency and does not necessarily /interest, it is preferable that you do so.	
that	medication is not me	entioned	in the manuscript.		
	In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.				
			l entities with whom you have this ship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)	
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	All support for the present		one		
	manuscript (e.g., funding, provision	NIHK- P	PHR (grant funding)	Payments to institution	
	of study materials, medical writing,			Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
	article processing				
	charges, etc.) No time limit for				
	this item.				
			Time frame: past 36 month	s	
2	2 Grants or ⊠ contracts from any entity (if not		one		
	indicated in item				
	#1 above).				
3	Royalties or licenses	⊠ No	one		

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	[⊠] None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	□ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	[⊠] None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)	
11	Stock or stock options	[⊠] None		
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	[⊠] None		
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None		
Plea	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:			

Date	e:	6/15/2022			
Your Name:			Lion Shahab		
Manuscript Title:			Effects of reduced-risk nicotine delivery products on smoking prevalence and on cigarette sales: an observational study		
Mar	nuscript Number (if k	(nown):	Click or tap here to enter text.		
cont affe	ent of your manuscr cted by the content o	ipt. "Rela of the ma			
epic		nsion, yo		example, if your manuscript pertains to the acturers of antihypertensive medication, even if	
	em #1 below, report ne for disclosure is th			ithout time limit. For all other items, the time	
			l entities with whom you have this ship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)	
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1	present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing		one	Payment to institution	
1	present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing,		one	Payment to institution	
1	present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for		one	Payment to institution Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
2	present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item. Grants or contracts from	NIHR –	PHR (grant funding) Time frame: past 36 monthone	Payment to institution Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
	present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	NIHR –	PHR (grant funding) Time frame: past 36 month	Payment to institution Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
	present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item. Grants or contracts from any entity (if not	NIHR –	PHR (grant funding) Time frame: past 36 monthone	Payment to institution Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
	present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item. Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item	NIHR –	PHR (grant funding) Time frame: past 36 monthone	Payment to institution Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
2	present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item. Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	NIHR –	PHR (grant funding) Time frame: past 36 month one unrestricted research grant)	Payment to institution Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
2	present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item. Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	NIHR –	PHR (grant funding) Time frame: past 36 month one unrestricted research grant)	Payment to institution Click the tab key to add additional rows.	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	□ None Guidepoint, US (Consultancy)	Payment to me
		Centre for Addiction and Mental Health, Canada (Consultancy)	Payment to me
5	Payment or honoraria for	⊠ None	
	lectures, presentations, speakers	Swiss Association for Tobacco Control (Presentation) Flemish Association for Respiratory Health and	Payment to me Payment to me
	bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	Tuberculosis Control (Presentation)	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None Swiss Association for Tobacco Control Flemish Association for Respiratory Health and	Payment to me Payment to me
8	Patents planned,	Tuberculosis Control None	
0	issued or pending		
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring	□ None [International Tobacco Control Project Advisory	Payment to me
	Board or Advisory Board	Board Member	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board,	None Society for Pesearch on Nicotine or Tobacco –	Unnaid
	society, committee or	Society for Research on Nicotine or Tobacco – Europe (President 2019-2020) Addiction (Senior Editor since 2015)	Payment to me
	advocacy group, paid or unpaid	Plos One (Academic Editor since 2013)	Unpaid

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	[⊠] None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	[⊠] None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Plea	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement: I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.		

Date:	6/13/2022
Your Name:	David Sweanor
Manuscript Title:	Effects of reduced-risk nicotine delivery products on smoking prevalence and on cigarette sales: an observational study
Manuscript Number (if known):	Click or tap here to enter text.

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

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1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	None	Click the tab key to add additional rows.
		Time frame: past 36 months	S
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	⊠ None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	Travel expenses paid for conferences to: Tbilisi: Tobacco Harm Reduction - Challenges and Opportunities in the 21st Century Warsaw: The Global Forum on Nicotine	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	[⊠] None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or	Pedestrian and cyclist issues and civil liberties. Among other things. All unpaid. Chair of the advisory board of the Centre for Health Law, Policy and Ethics at the university of Ottawa, an	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
	advocacy group, paid or unpaid	adjunct law professor at the same university, on a global advisory committee for the Boston University School of Public Health, and belong to and/or advise, and/or fund groups working on a wide range of topics – including nicotine issues, public health broadly, transportation policy, homelessness, active transportation (bicycling etc.). All unpaid.	
11	Stock or stock options	None I have a significant personal stock portfolio and control of family investment portfolios. But no direct investments in anything related to this paper.	I fund myself, my work in public health and my philanthropy from investment gains and dividends.
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None I have a 40+ year commitment to improving public health globally.	
Plea [⊠]	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement: I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.		

3 12/13/2021 ICMJE Disclosure Form

Date:	6/17/2022
Your Name:	Martin Jarvis
Manuscript Title:	Effects of reduced-risk nicotine delivery products on smoking prevalence and on cigarette sales: an observational study
Manuscript Number (if known):	Click or tap here to enter text.

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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		Time frame: past 36 months	S
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	⊠ None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	[⊠] None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	□ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	[⊠] None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	[⊠] None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	[⊠] None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Plea	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement: I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.		

Date:	6/13/2021
Your Name:	Peter Hajek
Manuscript Title:	Effects of reduced-risk nicotine delivery products on smoking prevalence and on cigarette sales: an observational study
Manuscript Number (if known):	Click or tap here to enter text.

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

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3	Royalties or	None	
	licenses		

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement: [I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.			