

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 18/08/2021

Your Name: Rebecca Sally Geary

Manuscript Title: Green-blue space exposure changes and impact on individual-level wellbeing and mental health: a population-wide record-linked natural experiment (NIHR Report)

Manuscript number (if known): NIHR PHR 16/07/07

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the **current manuscript only**.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be **defined broadly**. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	___ None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	UK Prevention Research Partnership	Project funding for related topic (no direct connection to this project/manuscript) - Groundswell: Community-engaged and Data-informed Systems Transformation of Urban Green and Blue Space for Population Health MRC: MR/V049704/1
3	Royalties or licenses	___ None	

4	Consulting fees	___ None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	___ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	___ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	___ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	___ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	___ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	___ None	
11	Stock or stock options	___ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	___ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	___ None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this

form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 15/09/2021

Your Name: Daniel Thompson

Manuscript Title: *Green-blue space exposure changes and impact on individual-level wellbeing and mental health: a population-wide record-linked natural experiment (NIHR Report)*

Manuscript number (if known): NIHR PHR 16/07/07

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 11th November 2021

Your Name: Joanne K. Garrett

Manuscript Title: Green-blue space exposure changes and impact on individual-level wellbeing and mental health: a population-wide record-linked natural experiment (NIHR Report)

Manuscript number (if known): NIHR PHR 16/07/07

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the **current manuscript only**.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be **defined broadly**. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	NIHR PHR	Research funding for project to University of Exeter [PHR 16/07/07]
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	Postdoctoral Research Associate at the University of Exeter contract (June 2017 to present)	Projects consist of BlueHealth (Horizon 2020; grant agreement 666773), REGREEN (Horizon 2020 grant agreement 821016) and RECONNECT (Horizon 2020, grant agreement 776866)
		____ None	

3	Royalties or licenses		
		___ None	
4	Consulting fees		
		___ None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events		
		___ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony		
		___ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel		
		___ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending		
		___ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board		
		___ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid		
		___ None	
11	Stock or stock options		
		___ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services		
		None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests		

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 15/09/2021

Your Name: Amy Mizen

Manuscript Title: *Green-blue space exposure changes and impact on individual-level wellbeing and mental health: a population-wide record-linked natural experiment (NIHR Report)*

Manuscript number (if known): NIHR PHR 16/07/07

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. “Related” means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author’s relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author’s relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	__X__ None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	__X__ None	
3	Royalties or licenses	__X__ None	

4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 16th August 2021

Your Name: Dr Francis Rowney

Manuscript Title: Green-blue space exposure changes and impact on individual-level wellbeing and mental health: a population-wide record-linked natural experiment (NIHR Report)

Manuscript number (if known): NIHR PHR 16/07/07

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	___ None	
		University of Exeter	Employed on NIHR project (30 th Sep 2019 to 12 th Nov 2020)
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	___ None	
3	Royalties or licenses	___ None	

4	Consulting fees	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		University of Exeter	Attended two in-person meetings (pre-COVID) with project colleagues in Swansea.
		University of Exeter	Presented preliminary findings at a BES meeting (The Multiple Values of Nature) in Bristol (2 nd to 3 rd March 2020).
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input type="checkbox"/> None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this

form. X

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 19/08/2021

Your Name: Jiao Song

Manuscript Title: *Green-blue space exposure changes and impact on individual-level wellbeing and mental health: a population-wide record-linked natural experiment (NIHR Report)*

Manuscript number (if known): NIHR PHR 16/07/07

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 5th August 2021

Your Name: Mathew P White

Manuscript Title: Green-blue space exposure changes and impact on individual-level wellbeing and mental health: a population-wide record-linked natural experiment (NIHR Report)

Manuscript number (if known): NIHR PHR 16/07/07

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the **current manuscript only**.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be **defined broadly**. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	___ None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	___ None	
3	Royalties or licenses	Vivid Economics	I am a member of the University of Exeter team that contributed to the Innovate UK project 'Urban Greenspace Valuation Toolkit', which was an academic industry partnership to develop a commercial tool

			<p>'Greenkeeper' to help planners assess the value to health and well-being of urban greenspaces in the UK. More information can be found on 'Greenkeeper' at https://www.greenkeeperuk.co.uk/ and UKRI website using project reference 104215.</p> <p>Consequently, as a commercial tool, and in relation to the University of Exeter agreement with project partners, I have an indirect interest in the tool; this relates to a small percentage equity resulting in royalties to be received a) by my employer institution, the University of Exeter, and b) myself or a charitable organisation nominated to receive the royalties due to me.</p>
			Of note the tool was not used or referred to in the manuscript in anyway and so I am only referring to this under the requirement of expressing interests "broadly defined".
4	Consulting fees	___ None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	___ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	___ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	___ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	___ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	___ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	___ None	
11	Stock or stock options	___ None	

12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 5th August 2021

Your Name: Rebecca Lovell

Manuscript Title: Green-blue space exposure changes and impact on individual-level wellbeing and mental health: a population-wide record-linked natural experiment (NIHR Report)

Manuscript number (if known): NIHR PHR 16/07/07

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the **current manuscript only**.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be **defined broadly**. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	___ None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	2019-2021	Defra: WHAT WORKS IN NATURE ON PRESCRIPTION FOR MENTAL HEALTH: CO-I 5% RUTH GARSIDE, UOE, BE0155
		2019-2021	SWEEP (NERC: INFORMING ENVIRONMENTAL INVESTMENT FOR HEALTH AND WELLBEING: CO-I 5%, PI BEN WHEELER, UOE (sub project of NE/P011217/1)
		2019-2024	EU H2020: REGREEN: HEALTH AND SOCIAL BENEFITS OF GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE: CO-I 6%: PI PIA FREDERICKSON, AARHUS UNIVERSITY, DK, 821016

		2020-2023	WELLCOME TRUST: HEALTH AND ECONOMIC IMPACTS OF REDUCING OVERHEATING IN CITIES WITH GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE: CO-I 5%: PI CLARE HEAVISIDE, UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD
		2020-2022	ESRC IAA: RE-STORYING LANDSCAPE FOR SOCIAL INCLUSION: CO-I 5%: PI SARAH BELL, UOE (Internal funds, no project code)
		2021-2024	DHSC, DEFRA, MHCLG, AND OTHER DEPTS. EVALUATION OF THE GREEN SOCIAL PRESCRIBING TEST AND LEARN SITES: CO-I 5%: PI ANNETTE HAYWOOD, UOSHEFFIELD, BE0191
		2021-2026	MRC PREVENTION RESEARCH PARTNERSHIP CONSORTIUM: GROUNDSWELL: COMMUNITY-ENGAGED AND DATA-INFORMED SYSTEMS TRANSFORMATION OF URBAN GREEN AND BLUE SPACE FOR POPULATION HEALTH: CO-I 10% (UOE AND WP6 LEAD); PI RUTH HUNTER, QUEENS, BELFAST, MR/V049704/1
3	Royalties or licenses	Vivid Economics	I am a member of the University of Exeter team that contributed to the Innovate UK project 'Urban Greenspace Valuation Toolkit', which was an academic industry partnership to develop a commercial tool 'Greenkeeper' to help planners assess the value to health and well-being of urban greenspaces in the UK. More information can be found on 'Greenkeeper' at https://www.greenkeeperuk.co.uk/ and UKRI website using project reference 104215. Consequently, as a commercial tool, and in relation to the University of Exeter agreement with project partners, I had an indirect interest in the tool; this relates to a small percentage equity resulting in royalties to be received a) by my employer institution, the University of Exeter, and b) a charitable organisation nominated to receive the royalties due to me.
4	Consulting fees	___ None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	___ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	___ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	___ None	

8	Patents planned, issued or pending	____ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	2021-present	Advisory board for “In All Our Footsteps: Tracking, Mapping and Experiencing Rights of Way in Post-War Britain’ PI Glen O’Hara Oxford Brookes, AHRC (2021) AH/V00509X/1 (Not NIHR)
		2020-present	Advisory Board for ‘Unlocking Landscapes: History, Culture and Sensory Diversity in Landscape Use and Decision Making’ PI C Hickman, University of Newcastle, AHRC IAA (2019) No project reference (Not NIHR)
		2020-present	Advisory board member for MARCH sub-project on social prescribing and sustainability (PI J Fullam UoE) ES/S002588/1 (Not NIHR)
		2019-present	Advisory Board member Defra funded Nature Friendly Schools Programme Evaluation BE0164 (Not NIHR)
		2019-present	Advisory Board member Wildlife Trust’s Nature Friendly Schools Programme BE0164 (Not NIHR)
		2018-present	Member Royal Horticultural Society’s Science Committee (Social Sciences and Health) No project reference (Not NIHR)
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	____ None	
11	Stock or stock options	____ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	____ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	

Please place an “X” next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 15/09/2021

Your Name: Alan Watkins

Manuscript Title: *Green-blue space exposure changes and impact on individual-level wellbeing and mental health: a population-wide record-linked natural experiment (NIHR Report)*

Manuscript number (if known): NIHR PHR 16/07/07

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. “Related” means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author’s relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author’s relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	2018-2021	HS&DR Funding Committee Member
		2020	HS&DR Funding Committee Member (Bevan)
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 05/08/2022

Your Name: Ronan A Lyons

Manuscript Title: *Green-blue space exposure changes and impact on individual-level wellbeing and mental health: a population-wide record-linked natural experiment (NIHR Report)*

Manuscript number (if known): NIHR PHR 16/07/07

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	__X__ None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	Health Data Research UK	Grants from Health Data Research UK (HDR-9006).
3	Royalties or licenses	__X__ None	

4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 11/10/2021

Your Name: Susan Williams

Manuscript Title: Green-blue space exposure changes and impact on individual-level wellbeing and mental health: a population-wide record-linked natural experiment (NIHR Report)

Manuscript Number (if known): NIHR PHR 16/07/07

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

	Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work								
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 40px; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="width: 60%;"></td><td style="width: 40%;"></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> <p style="font-size: small; text-align: right; margin-top: 5px;">Click the tab key to add additional rows.</p>						
Time frame: past 36 months								
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 40px; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="width: 60%;"></td><td style="width: 40%;"></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>						
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 40px; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="width: 60%;"></td><td style="width: 40%;"></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>						

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)								
4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 16/09/2021

Your Name: Gareth Stratton

Manuscript Title: *Green-blue space exposure changes and impact on individual-level wellbeing and mental health: a population-wide record-linked natural experiment (NIHR Report)*

Manuscript number (if known): NIHR PHR 16/07/07

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2021-08-24

Your Name: Ashley Akbari

Manuscript Title: Green-blue space exposure changes and impact on individual-level wellbeing and mental health: a population-wide record-linked natural experiment (NIHR Report)

Manuscript number (if known): NIHR PHR 16/07/07

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. “Related” means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author’s relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author’s relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	Health Data Research UK	Grant: HDR-9006
		Economic and Social Research Council	Grant: ADR Wales (ES/S007393/1)
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	___ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	___ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	___ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	___ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	___ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	___ None	
11	Stock or stock options	___ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	___ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	___ None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 19/08/2021

Your Name: Sarah Christine Parker

Manuscript Title: *Green-blue space exposure changes and impact on individual-level wellbeing and mental health: a population-wide record-linked natural experiment (NIHR Report)*

Manuscript number (if known): NIHR PHR 16/07/07

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	___ None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	___ None	
3	Royalties or licenses	___ None	

4	Consulting fees	___ None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	___ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	___ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	___ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	___ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	___ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	___ None	
11	Stock or stock options	___ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	___ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	___ None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 17 August 2021

Your Name: Mark Nieuwenhuijsen

Manuscript Title: Green-blue space exposure changes and impact on individual-level wellbeing and mental health: a population-wide record-linked natural experiment (NIHR Report)

Manuscript number (if known): NIHR PHR 16/07/07

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	___ None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	___ None	
3	Royalties or licenses	___ None	

4	Consulting fees	___ None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	___ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	___ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	___ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	___ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	___ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	___ None	
11	Stock or stock options	___ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	___ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	___ None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 10/08/2021

Your Name: James White

Manuscript Title: Green-blue space exposure changes and impact on individual-level wellbeing and mental health: a population-wide record-linked natural experiment (NIHR Report)

Manuscript number (if known): NIHR PHR 16/07/07

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	NIHR funding	Payments made to institution for work on project
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	____ None	
4	Consulting fees	____ None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	___ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	___ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	___ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	___ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	___ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	
11	Stock or stock options	___ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	___ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	___ None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

X___ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 5th August 2021

Your Name: Benedict W. Wheeler

Manuscript Title: Green-blue space exposure changes and impact on individual-level wellbeing and mental health: a population-wide record-linked natural experiment (NIHR Report)

Manuscript number (if known): NIHR PHR 16/07/07

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the **current manuscript only**.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be **defined broadly**. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	NIHR PHR	Research funding for project to University of Exeter [PHR 16/07/07]
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	Innovate UK	Project funding for related topic (no direct connection to this project/manuscript) - Green space valuation toolkit [TS/R013136/1]
		EC Horizons 2020	Project funding for related topic (no direct connection to this project/manuscript) - RECONNECT: Regenerating ECOSystems with Nature-based solutions for hydro-meteorological risk rEduCTion

		EC Horizons 2020	Project funding for related topic (no direct connection to this project/manuscript) - REGREEN: Fostering nature-based solutions for smart, green and healthy urban transitions in Europe and China
		NERC SWEEP programme	Project funding for related topic (no direct connection to this project/manuscript) - Investing in the environment for health and wellbeing
		Wellcome Trust	Project funding for related topic (no direct connection to this project/manuscript) - Health and economic impacts of urban heat islands and greenspace [216035/Z/19/Z]
		UK Prevention Research Partnership	Project funding for related topic (no direct connection to this project/manuscript) - Groundswell: Community-engaged and Data-informed Systems Transformation of Urban Green and Blue Space for Population Health
3	Royalties or licenses	Vivid Economics	<p>I am a member of the University of Exeter team that contributed to the Innovate UK project 'Urban Greenspace Valuation Toolkit', which was an academic industry partnership to develop a commercial tool 'Greenkeeper' to help planners assess the value to health and well-being of urban greenspaces in the UK. More information can be found on 'Greenkeeper' at https://www.greenkeeperuk.co.uk/ and UKRI website using project reference 104215.</p> <p>Consequently, as a commercial tool, and in relation to the University of Exeter agreement with project partners, I have an indirect interest in the tool; this relates to a small percentage equity resulting in royalties to be received a) by my employer institution, the University of Exeter, and b) myself or a charitable organisation nominated to receive the royalties due to me.</p> <p>Of note the tool was not used or referred to in the manuscript in anyway and so I am only referring to this under the requirement of expressing interests "broadly defined".</p>
4	Consulting fees	____ None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	____ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	____ None	

7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	___ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	___ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	___ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	___ None	
11	Stock or stock options	___ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	___ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 18/08/2021

Your Name: Richard Fry

Manuscript Title: *Green-blue space exposure changes and impact on individual-level wellbeing and mental health: a population-wide record-linked natural experiment (NIHR Report)*

Manuscript number (if known): NIHR PHR 16/07/07

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the current manuscript only.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 07/07/2022

Your Name: Dr Dialechti Tsimpida

Manuscript Title: Green-blue space exposure changes and impact on individual-level wellbeing and mental health: a population-wide record-linked natural experiment (NIHR Report)

Manuscript number (if known): NIHR PHR 16/07/07

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the **current manuscript only**.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be **defined broadly**. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	___ None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	___ None	
3	Royalties or licenses	___ None	

4	Consulting fees	___ None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	___ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	___ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	___ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	___ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	___ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	___ None	
11	Stock or stock options	___ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	___ None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	___ None	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

X I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 15th September 2021

Your Name: Sarah E. Rodgers

Manuscript Title: Green-blue space exposure changes and impact on individual-level wellbeing and mental health: a population-wide record-linked natural experiment (NIHR Report)

Manuscript number (if known): NIHR PHR 16/07/07

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the **current manuscript only**.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be **defined broadly**. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	NIHR PHR	Research funding for project to University of Liverpool [PHR 16/07/07]
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	UK Prevention Research Partnership	Project funding for related topic (no direct connection to this project/manuscript) - Groundswell: Community-engaged and Data-informed Systems Transformation of Urban Green and Blue Space for Population Health MRC: MR/V049704/1
		____ None	

3	Royalties or licenses	_____ None	
4	Consulting fees	_____ None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	_____ None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	_____ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	_____ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	_____ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	_____ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	_____ None	
11	Stock or stock options	_____ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests		Membership of the PHR Research Funding Board 2019-2023

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.