

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 1/18/2023

Your Name: Steve Goodacre

Manuscript Title: Prehospital early warning scores for adults with suspected sepsis: The PHEWS observational cohort and decision-analytic modelling study

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

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12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		HTA PCCPI Methods Group 01/01/2018 - 31/12/2020	
		HTA Prioritisation Committee B Methods Group 01/09/2020 - 31/12/2020	
		HTA Prioritisation Committee A Methods Group 27/11/2018 03/09/2020	
		HTA Post-Funding Committee teleconference (POC members to attend) 01/04/2012 - 31/12/2020	
		HTA Funding Committee Policy Group (formerly CSG) 15/12/2008 - 31/12/2020	
		HTA Commissioning Committee 03/12/2018 - 30/11/2020	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/23/2023

Your Name: Laura Sutton

Manuscript Title: Prehospital early warning scores for adults with suspected sepsis: The PHEWS observational cohort and decision-analytic modelling study

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 1/23/2023

Your Name: Kate Ennis

Manuscript Title: Prehospital early warning scores for adults with suspected sepsis: The PHEWS observational cohort and decision-analytic modelling study

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/24/2023

Your Name: Benjamin David Thomas

Manuscript Title: Prehospital early warning scores for adults with suspected sepsis: The PHEWS observational cohort and decision-analytic modelling study

Manuscript Number (if known): Click or tap here to enter text.

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13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/6/2022

Your Name: Olivia Hawksworth

Manuscript Title: Prehospital early warning scores for adults with suspected sepsis: The PHEWS observational cohort and decision-analytic modelling study

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work									
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input type="checkbox"/> None	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Funded by National Institute for Health Research Health Technology Assessment Programme</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Funding to employing institution</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;"><small>Click the tab key to add additional rows.</small></td> </tr> </table>	Funded by National Institute for Health Research Health Technology Assessment Programme	Funding to employing institution			<small>Click the tab key to add additional rows.</small>	
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2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </table>						
3	Royalties or licenses	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </table>						

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4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									

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11	Stock or stock options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
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Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 1/31/2023

Your Name: Khurram Iftikhar

Manuscript Title: Prehospital early warning scores for adults with suspected sepsis: The PHEWS observational cohort and decision-analytic modelling study

Manuscript Number (if known): Click or tap here to enter text.

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

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Funded by National Institute for Health Research Health Technology Assessment Programme	Funding to employing institution								
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8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
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Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 1/19/2022

Your Name: Dr Susan Croft

Manuscript Title: Prehospital early warning scores for adults with suspected sepsis: The PHEWS observational cohort and decision-analytic modelling study

Manuscript Number (if known): Click or tap here to enter text.

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

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Time frame: past 36 months									
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4	Consulting fees	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		Paid EM expert advisor for Welsh Ombudsman	Payments ad hoc (per case) paid to my company, Lilac Medical
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		Co-opted EM advisor on NICE sub arachnoid haemorrhage committee	No payment
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
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Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 1/20/2023

Your Name: Dr Gordon Fuller

Manuscript Title: PHEWS: Pre-Hospital Early Warning scores for Sepsis study

Manuscript Number (if known): Click or tap here to enter text.

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

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5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		Concussion in Sport Meeting	World Rugby
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

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I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/1/2023

Your Name: Simon Waterhouse

Manuscript Title: Prehospital early warning scores for adults with suspected sepsis: The PHEWS observational cohort and decision-analytic modelling study

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 1/20/2023

Your Name: Daniel Hind

Manuscript Title: Prehospital early warning scores for adults with suspected sepsis: The PHEWS observational cohort and decision-analytic modelling study

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

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Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 1/23/2023

Your Name: Matt Stevenson

Manuscript Title: Prehospital early warning scores for adults with suspected sepsis: The PHEWS observational cohort and decision-analytic modelling study

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 1/20/2023

Your Name: Mike Bradburn

Manuscript Title: Prehospital early warning scores for adults with suspected sepsis: The PHEWS observational cohort and decision-analytic modelling study

Manuscript Number (if known): Click or tap here to enter text.

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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		HTA Commissioning Committee membership 03/01/2022 – 30/09/2026	

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 1/26/2023

Your Name: Michael A Smyth

Manuscript Title: Prehospital early warning scores for adults with suspected sepsis: The PHEWS observational cohort and decision-analytic modelling study

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. “Related” means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 1/20/2023

Your Name: Gavin D Perkins

Manuscript Title: Prehospital early warning scores for adults with suspected sepsis: The PHEWS observational cohort and decision-analytic modelling study

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
		Membership of NIHR HTA Clinical Effectiveness Board, NIHR Clinical Trials Advisory Committee, NIHR Academy	Reimbursement of travel expenses
		Resuscitation Council UK	Reimbursement of travel expenses
		European Resuscitation Council	Reimbursement of travel expenses
		International Liaison Committee on Resuscitation	Reimbursement of travel expenses
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		Honorary membership Intensive Care Society	Not applicable
		Resuscitation Council UK	Reimbursement of travel expenses
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I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 1/18/2023

Your Name: Mark Millins

Manuscript Title: Prehospital early warning scores for adults with suspected sepsis: The PHEWS observational cohort and decision-analytic modelling study

Manuscript Number (if known): Click or tap here to enter text.

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/1/2023

Your Name: Andy Rosser

Manuscript Title: Prehospital early warning scores for adults with suspected sepsis: The PHEWS observational cohort and decision-analytic modelling study

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 1/20/2023

Your Name: Dr Jon M Dickson

Manuscript Title: Prehospital early warning scores for adults with suspected sepsis: The PHEWS observational cohort and decision-analytic modelling study

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

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Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work									
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	<input type="checkbox"/> None	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Funded by National Institute for Health Research Health Technology Assessment Programme.</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Funding to employing institution</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;"><small>Click the tab key to add additional rows.</small></td> </tr> </table>	Funded by National Institute for Health Research Health Technology Assessment Programme.	Funding to employing institution			<small>Click the tab key to add additional rows.</small>	
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9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1"> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </table>							
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12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 50%; height: 15px;"></td><td style="width: 50%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 15px;"></td><td></td></tr> </table>							

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/28/2023

Your Name: Matthew Wilson

Manuscript Title: PHEWS

Manuscript Number (if known): Not known

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

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		Travel expenses: Faculty of Pain Medicine, Royal College of Anaesthetists: Invited Speaker	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		DMC member "Result-Hip" trial	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input type="checkbox"/> None	
		Immediate past Grants Officer, National Institute of Academic Anaesthesia: ends March 2023	

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