		ICMJE DISCLOSUKI	Z TOKWI		
Date:		4/14/2023			
Your Name:		Thillagavathie Pillay	Thillagavathie Pillay		
Manuscript Title:		Optimising neonatal services for very preterm	births between 27+0 and 31+6 weeks gestation in England:		
Manuscript Number (if known):		·			
of your m	nanuscript. "Rent of the manus	elated" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-	ries/interests listed below that are related to the content profit third parties whose interests may be affected by arency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you ble that you do so.		
epidemiol	logy of hyperte	os/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For ension, you should declare all relationships with man oned in the manuscript.	example, if your manuscript pertains to the ufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that		
	1 below, report sure is the past		without time limit. For all other items, the time frame		
		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)		
		Time frame: Since the initial planr	ing of the work		
1 All su	pport for the	□ None			
manu fundi of stu medic article charg	iscript (e.g., ng, provision idy materials, cal writing, e processing ges, etc.)	This project was funded by the HS&DR stream of NIHR. This includes funding for all the workstreams within the study, study collaborator study materials, conference and travel expenses and article processing charges. The project commenced in 01 April 2017	I am the chief investigator and received a 1.5 programmed activity payment/month till March 5, 2020		
	item.		Click the tab key to add additional rows.		
		Time frame: past 36 mo	onths		
cont any indic	nts or tracts from entity (if not cated in item above).	Funding from the Leicestershire Leicester Rutlan CCG for qualitative work on reducing risks for infant mortality -this funded two part time STORK facilitator posts at Band 3 £52 000 (October 2022 to Set 2023)  Funding from Leicester Local Maternity and Neonatal systems for qualitative research on perinatal dashboards in health inequalities x 1 year (October 2022 to Sent 2023)	I am the chief applicant.  I am the chief applicant		

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
3	Royalties or licenses	None □	
4	Consulting fees	None C	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	Visiting lecturer for De Montford University, offering a selection of lectures to nurses in QIS training x £114	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	Travel and registration fees for presenting Optiprem findings are nested within point 1	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board,	□ None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
	society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	Steering committee member Childrens HIV Association, and Audit lead (2020-2023)	Unpaid advisory role
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:  I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.			

Date:	3/31/2023
Your Name:	Oliver Rivero-Arias
Manuscript Title:	Optimising neonatal services for very preterm births between 27+0 and 31+6 weeks gestation in England: OPTIPREM
Manuscript Number (if known):	Click or tap here to enter text

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
		Time frame: Since the initial plannin	g of the work
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.)  No time limit for this item.	This work is supported by the National Institute for Health Research, Health Services and Delivery Research Stream, project number 15/70/104 CRN accrual was approved by the NIHR for the period (1 August 2017 to 31 August 2018)  Time frame: past 36 month	I received funding from this grant that covered a small proportion of my time and a full time health economist over 18 month.  Click the tab key to add additional rows.
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None  L	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	Member of Foetal Maternal and Child Health Reference Group, National Screening Committee	Unpaid advisory role
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:  I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.			

Date:	3/31/2023
Your Name:	Natalie Armstrong
Manuscript Title:	Optimising neonatal services for very preterm births between 27+0 and 31+6 weeks gestation in England: OPTIPREM
Manuscript Number (if	Click or tap here to enter text

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
		Time frame: Since the initial plannin	g of the work
	All support for the present	□ None	
	manuscript (e.g., funding, provision	NIHR HS&DR Funding (HS&DR 15/70/104)	Funding received via University of Leicester
	of study materials, medical writing,		Click the tab key to add additional rows.
	article processing charges, etc.)  No time limit for		
	this item.		
		Time frame: past 36 mont	ths
2	Grants or contracts from	None None	
	any entity (if not		
	indicated in item #1 above).		
3	Royalties or licenses	⊠ None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None  L	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None   □	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

		Ime all entities with whom you have this lationship or indicate none (add rows as leded)  Specifications/Comments (e.g., if p made to you or to your institution)	
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Plea	_	the following statement to indicate your agreement: swered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this fo	orm.

Date:	3/30/2023
Your Name:	Sarah E Seaton
Manuscript Title:	Optimising neonatal services for very preterm births between 27+0 and 31+6 weeks gestation in England: OPTIPREM
Manuscript Number (if known):	Click or tap here to enter text.

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
		Time frame: Since the initial planning	g of the work
	All support for the present	□ None	
	manuscript (e.g., funding, provision	NIHR HS&DR funding for OPTIPREM	Funding received via University of Leicester
	of study materials,		Click the tab key to add additional rows.
	medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	Time frame: past 36 mont	hs
2	Grants or	□ None	
	contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	am funded by an NIHR Advanced Fellowship (NIHR300579) from 2020-2024	
3	Royalties or licenses	⊠ None	
	licenses		

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None □	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	□ None  I have received small honorariums from The Lancet Child and Adolescent Health for expediated peer reviews	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	Member of Data Monitoring and Ethics Committee for HENRY III (Health, Exercise, Nutrition for the Really Young) 2022 onwards Independent member of PICNIC Trial Steering Committee (NIHR HTA funded study)	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:  I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.			

Date:	3/30/2023
Your Name:	Miaoqing Yang
Manuscript Title:	Optimising neonatal services for very preterm births between 27+0 and 31+6 weeks gestation in England: OPTIPREM
Manuscript Number (if known):	Click or tap here to enter text

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
		Time frame: Since the initial plannin	g of the work
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.)  No time limit for this item.	OPTI-PREM health economist  Time frame: past 36 mon	Click the tab key to add additional rows.
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None  L	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None   □	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

			e all entities with whom you have this onship or indicate none (add rows as ed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options		None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services		None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests		None	
	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:    Minoging Yang			

15 12/13/2021 ICMJE Disclosure Form

Date:	4/2/2023
Your Name:	Victor Banda
Manuscript Title:	Optimising neonatal services for very preterm births between 27+0 and 31+6 weeks gestation in England: OPTIPREM
Manuscript Number (if known):	Click or tap here to enter text

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
		Time frame: Since the initial planning	g of the work
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.)  No time limit for this item.	Data Extraction for OPTI-PREM Commenting on Methodology  Time frame: past 36 mont	Payment made to Imperial College London Payment made to Imperial College London Click the tab key to add additional rows.
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None □	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None □	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None   None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	Attending Neonatal Society Meeting Attending Study Coordination Meetings Attending Study Steering Committee Meetings	Payment made to Imperial College London Payment made to Imperial College London Payment made to Imperial College London
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None   □	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:  I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.			

Date:	3/29/2023
Your Name:	Kelvin Dawson
Manuscript Title:	Optimising neonatal services for very preterm births between 27+0 and 31+6 weeks gestation in England: OPTI-PREM
Manuscript Number (if known):	Click or tap here to enter text.

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
		Time frame: Since the initial planning	g of the work
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.)  No time limit for this item.	Parent Panel Chair for OPTI-PREM  Time frame: past 36 mont	Click the tab key to add additional rows.
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None     ☐	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None □	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:  I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.			

Date:	8/26/2021
Your Name:	Abdul Qader Tahir Ismail
Manuscript Title:	Optimising neonatal services for very preterm births between 27+0 and 31+6 weeks gestation in England: OPTIPREM
Manuscript Number (if known):	Click or tap here to enter text.

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

			Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
		Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work	
1	All support for the present	□ None	
	manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing,		I was supported through an out of programme PhD , with funding for my PhD through OPTI- PREM
	article processing		Click the tab key to add additional rows.
	charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.		
		Time frame: past 36 month	ns
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None □	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None  L	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None   □	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Plea	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:  I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.		

Date:	4/5/2023	
Your Name:	Vasiliki Bountziouka	
Manuscript Title:	Optimising neonatal services for preterm babies born between 27 and 31 weeks gestation in England: mortality and morbidity outcomes from the Opti-Prem study	
Manuscript Number (if known):	Click or tap here to enter text.	

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
		Time frame: Since the initial planning	g of the work
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.)  No time limit for this item.	OPTI-PREM workstream 1 statistician  Time frame: past 36 mont	Click the tab key to add additional rows.
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None  C	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:  I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.			

Date:			4/5/2023		
Your Name:			Caroline Cupit		
Manuscript Title:			OPTI-PREM report		
Manuscript Number (if known):		f	Click or tap here to enter text		
of your manuscript. "Related" me the content of the manuscript. Di		elated" mo script. Dis	e ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content neans any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by isclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.		
epic	-	ension, you		ample, if your manuscript pertains to the acturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that	
	tem #1 below, report disclosure is the past			hout time limit. For all other items, the time frame	
rela			ll entities with whom you have this ship or indicate none (add rows as	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)	
			Time frame: Since the initial plannin	g of the work	
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.)  No time limit for this item.		one sity of Leicester	Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
			Time frame: past 36 mont	hs	
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).		sity of Leicester		
3	Royalties or licenses	⊠ N	one		

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None □	
6	Payment for expert testimony	[⊠] None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Plea	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:  I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.		

Date:	4/14/2023
Your Name:	Alexis Paton
Manuscript Title:	Optimising neonatal services for very preterm births between 27+0 and 31+6 weeks gestation in England: OPTI-PREM
Manuscript Number (if known):	15/70/104

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
		Time frame: Since the initial planning	g of the work
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.)  No time limit for this item.	OPTIPREM social scientist  Time frame: past 36 mont	Click the tab key to add additional rows.
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None □	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Plea	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:  I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.		

Date:	4/4/2023
Your Name:	Bradley MANKTELOW
Manuscript Title:	Optimising neonatal services for very preterm births between 27+0 and 31+6 weeks gestation in England: OPTIPREM
Manuscript Number (if known):	Click or tap here to enter text

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
		Time frame: Since the initial plann	ing of the work
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.)  No time limit for this item.	Co-applicant	Click the tab key to add additional rows.
		Time frame: past 36 mo	nths
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	[☑ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	[☑ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board,	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
	society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Plea	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:  I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.		

Date:	4/4/2023
Your Name:	Elizabeth S Draper
Manuscript Title:	Optimising neonatal services for veery preterm births between 27+0 and 31+6 weeks gestation in England: OPTIPREM
Manuscript Number (if known):	Click or tap here to enter text.

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
		Time frame: Since the initial planning	g of the work
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.)  No time limit for this item.	Co-applicant  Time frame: past 36 mont	Click the tab key to add additional rows.
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	Mone  [HQIP funding for MBRRACE-UK HQIP funding for PICANet NHSE funding for PICANet L2 expansion	Sub contract via University of Oxford Sub contract via University of Leeds Sub contract via University of Leeds
3	Royalties or licenses	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None  L	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None □	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	□ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Plea	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:		
$\boxtimes$	I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.		

Dat	te:	3/30/2023	
You	ur Name:	Neena Modi	
Ma	nuscript Title:	Click or tap here to enter text.	
	nuscript Number (if own):	Click or tap here to enter text.	
of y	your manuscript. "Re content of the manus	rency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activitie elated" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-proript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparent to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable	ofit third parties whose interests may be affected by ency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you
epi	demiology of hyperter	os/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For ex- nsion, you should declare all relationships with manuf- oned in the manuscript.	
	In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.		
		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
		Time frame: Since the initial plannir	g of the work
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.)  No time limit for	Co-applicant	Click the tab key to add additional rows.
	this item.		
		Time frame: past 36 mon	ths
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	

40 12/13/2021 ICMJE Disclosure Form

3

Royalties or licenses

**⊠** None

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	Director of the UK National Neonatal Research Database	Unpaid

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:  I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.			

Date:	4/4/2023
Your Name:	Helen E Campbell
Manuscript Title:	Optimising neonatal services for very preterm births between 27+0 and 31+6 weeks gestation in England: OPTIPREM
Manuscript Number (if known):	15/70/104

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
		Time frame: Since the initial plannin	g of the work
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.)  No time limit for this item.	None  This work is supported by the National Institute for Health Research, Health Services and Delivery Research Stream, project number 15/70/104. CRN accrual was approved by the NIHR for the period (1 August 2017 to 31 August 2018). The health economics team I am based in received funding to conduct part of this work.	Click the tab key to add additional rows.
		Time frame: past 36 mont	hs
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	[☑ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	[☑ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board,	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
	society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None	
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None	
Plea	Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:  I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.		

Date:	4/4/2023	
Your Name:	Elaine M Boyle	
Manuscript Title:	Optimising neonatal services for very preterm births between 27+0 and 31+6 weeks gestation in England: OPTIPREM	
Manuscript Number (if known):	Click or tap here to enter text.	

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)		
	Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work				
	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.)  No time limit for this item.	Co-applicant  Time frame: past 36 mont	Click the tab key to add additional rows.		
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None			
3	Royalties or licenses	None			

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
4	Consulting fees	None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None □	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)		
11	Stock or stock options	None			
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	None			
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	None			
Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:  I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.					